

about the expiration date of the syringes, the staff collected and removed or concealed the remaining

syringes. Halverson helped the plaintiff in these three cases prepare their complaints, and all three

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complaints name the same defendants, allege the same facts and constitutional violations and seek 1 2 similar injunctive relief.¹ 3 On July 16, 2010, another SDCC inmate filed a fifth action that again sets forth nearly identical allegations as those described above (Powell v. Skolnik, et al., 2:10-cv-01182-JCM-PAL 4 5 (docket #1)). Halverson also assisted Powell in preparing his complaint. 6 Under Rule 42 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the court may consolidate actions 7 when they "involve a common question of law or fact." FRCP 42(a)(2). Such consolidation promotes 8 judicial efficiency and avoids potentially conflicting results. See generally, FRCP 42. The instant 9 action, along with the three other actions discussed herein, involve nearly identical allegations, and thus 10 clearly involve common questions of law or fact. Accordingly, the instant case is consolidated with the four other actions discussed herein that have previously been consolidated. 11 12 IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that the following action shall be consolidated 13 pursuant to FRCP 42: 14 POWELL V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01182-JCM-PAL 15 with the cases that were previously consolidated, the lead case being 16 HALVERSON V. SKOLNIK, ET AL, 2:10-cv-01132-PMP-LRL. 17 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** the following action: 18 POWELL V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01182-JCM-PAL 19 is hereby re-assigned to United States District Judge Philip M. Pro and United States Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leavitt. 20 21 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that the Clerk of Court **shall file** a copy of this order in 22 each of these actions: 23 POWELL V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01182-JCM-PAL; 24 FRIXIONE V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01235-PMP-RJJ; 25 26

the receipt and resolution of applications to proceed *in forma pauperis*.

¹The complaints in these three actions will be screened pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2) after

	Case 2:10-cv-01235-PMP-LRL Document 6 Filed 09/17/10 Page 3 of 3
1	JONES V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01214-RLH-LRL;
2	REA V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01217-PMP-PAL
3	IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Clerk of Court shall modify the docket of each
4	of these actions:
5	HALVERSON V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01132-PMP-LRL;
6	POWELL V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01182-JCM-PAL;
7	FRIXIONE V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01235-PMP-RJJ;
8	JONES V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01214-RLH-LRL;
9	REA V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01217-PMP-PAL
10	to reflect that these five matters have been consolidated and that the lead action is:
11	HALVERSON V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01132-PMP-LRL.
12	IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that each of the actions shall proceed in its own right.
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14	DATED this 17 th day of September, 2010.
15	Theer L. Hunt
16	ROGER L. HUNT
17	Chief United States District Judge
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